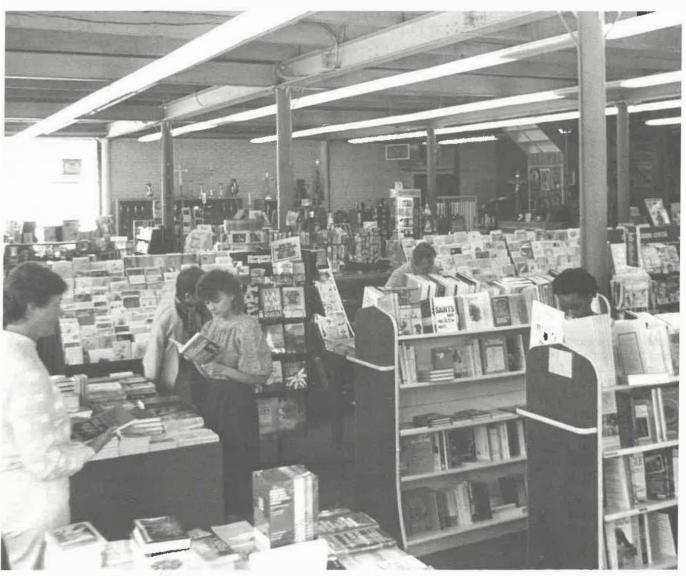
October 14, 1984

# THE LIVING CHURCH



Morehouse-Barlow Co. bookstore, Wilton, Conn.: Serving the church for 100 years [pp. 10 and 15].

## **Fall Book Number**



#### The Tree

#### **By JAMES HAROLD FLYE**

the soft, fading light of a Septemr evening (the 24th) 1965, after a y, somewhat humid day, with light now beginning to fall, about six k, I sit looking out through the door and across the little terrace at erry Street, in Greenwich Village, ) and across the enclosed court and in just in the rear of St. John's :h.

it of wind has begun to come up in . On and above the level of my eyes look through to the rear of the h is the top of a maple tree, some et, perhaps, above the ground, the hes now swayed, now still. The top t so thick but that one can see gh to the rear of the church; these ded branches, with their gentle

w they stand almost still; now they bent by the gusts of the wind. The green of the leaves from the sumgrowth; no trace yet of the colors ıll; the wonderful, soft green hes and twigs with their leaves, ands of them.

ie of those leaves knows of its own ence, of its own individual and iful form, or of the branch of the of which it forms a part. No cell in ne of those leaves knows of the leaf ich it is a part, or of the tree; each t - so far as it can be said to be : — on its own being.

meditation was originally written : Flye in 1965 while at St. John's h, New York City. Fr. Flye's liferiend, Harvey Simmonds (now Br. lict) had the piece privately printed orge Laws and gave it as a birthresent to Fr. Flye in October, 1982. re pleased to receive permission Marnette Wood Chesnutt Trotter, iolds Fr. Flye's power of attorney, blish this original piece of writing Flye.

These leaves are living, green, vital, supplied by the watery sap which comes up to them in tiny channels through the trunk, the limbs, the twigs, the little stems, the delicate leaf structure, from the earth below. None of these knows or could conceive of the tree, but the tree is an entity; yet shall we say inherently, or only to an intelligence capable of perceiving it as such?

This tree stands, its top far above the ground, the branches supported by the trunk, and this anchored in the earth by roots, great sinews of wood terminating in filaments with tender, delicate tips burrowing down into solid earth and forming the great root system capable of solidly supporting the visible structure of the tree above ground, tons in weight.

So the tree stands. Now the upper twigs and leaves almost still; now, as the gust of wind comes, bending, swaying, sweeping down before the force of the air in motion, sweeping down, bending, not breaking, recovering, standing again almost motionless.

In a few weeks those leaves will have lost their green vitality. They will have become brown, dry; they will fall; and there will be the bare branches to be seen against the sky. But the life of the tree goes on, and with the recurring northward course of the sun, buds will form on the twigs and the tiny beginnings of leaves will put forth and grow, and by summer, again the tree as one looks at it will be clad in green leaves, branches growing, extending, more twigs and leaves forming, the tree enlarging.

The entity of the tree. Yes. And the tree itself a part of a greater entity, and this of a greater, and this of a greater.

And what shall we say of the cells which form the organs and parts of the entity of our own body? And our body, our self: is it a component of a larger entity? And what is that?



Volume 189 Number 16 Established 1878

> An independent weekly record of the news of the Church and the views of **E**piscopalians

THE LIVING CHURCH (ISSN 0024-5240) is published by THE LIVING CHURCH FOUNDATION, INC., a non-profit or-ganization serving the Church. All gifts to the Foundation are tax-deductible.

EDITORIAL AND BUSINESS OFFICES 407 E. Michigan St., Milwaukee, Wis. 53202 TELEPHONE 414-276-5420

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#### DEPARTMENTS

Books	5	Letters	4
Editorials	15	News	8
First Article	2	Short & Sharp	17

#### ARTICLES

Religious Publishing S	tephen S. Wilburn 10
Father Writes a Book	Charles Graf 12
Encounters with Annie Dillo	ard Magaie Ross 14

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NEWS. Correspondents, news releases from church agencies, and syndicated news service are THE LIVING CHURCH's chief sources of news. TLC is a subscriber to Religious News Service and cooperates with Diocesan Press Service.

PHOTOGRAPHS and MANUSCRIPTS: THE LIVING CHURCH cannot assume responsibility for the return of photos or manuscripts.

THE LIVING CHURCH is published every week, dated Sunday, by the Living Church Foundation, Inc., at 407 E. Michigan St., Milwaukee, Wis. 53202. Second-class postage paid at Milwaukee, Wis.

SUBSCRIPTION RATES: \$24.50 for one year; \$47.00 for two years; \$67.50 for three years. Foreign postage \$10.00 a year additional.

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The people standing, the Bishop says

Blessed be God: Father, Son, and Holy Spirit. People And blessed be his kingdom, now and for ever. Amen.

In place of the above, from Easter Day through the Day of Pentecost

Alleluia. Christ is risen. The Lord is risen indeed. Alleluia. People

In Lent and on other penitential occasions

Bless the Lord who forgives all our sins. Bishop His mercy endures for ever. People

The Bishop then continues

There is one Body and one Spirit; There is one hope in God's call to us; People Bishop One Lord, one Faith, one Baptism; People One God and Father of all. The Lord be with you. Bishop And also with you. People Bishop Let us pray.

Confirmation 413

SAMPLE PAGE - 1979 PRAYER BOOK PERSONAL SIZE

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## **TTERS**

#### **Ministry Delivery**

ust respond in support of the Rev. on Rudd's article, "Ministry Deliv-1 the Post-Industrial Age" [TLC, 9 and 16].

n deeply disappointed to see him off congregations in rural areas, ie Episcopal Church has done very on their behalf. Therefore, I guess ould say that Fr. Rudd is simply ting the facts.

ay for the day when the Episcopal h will awaken to the enormous h in rural work and get serious , it.

The Rev.) JOHN M. FLANIGEN, JR. sville, Ga.

#### **Native Americans**

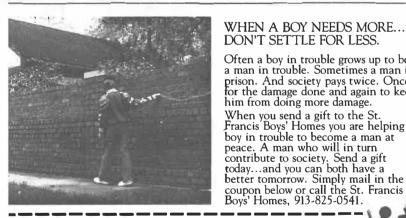
part of the consulting team put her by the Office of Children's Mins at 815 and the Dakota Alliance. I lisappointed by the apparent misstanding of the nature of our curim project for Native American ren exhibited by Alzina Stone Dale's letter [TLU, Sept. 16].

To assume that we are attempting to produce a "separatist" curriculum is to misunderstand the request of the Native Americans in the Dakotas and in parts of Canada to which we are responding.

The cultural situation in which reservation Indians find themselves is one which constantly undermines and seeks to defuse the richness and religious nature of the various tribal histories. Their concern is that their children are growing up in a setting in which being a Christian is culturally defined so as to increase the gap between the values of Native American culture and the Americanized values of Christianity.

There are many natural ties between biblical faith and the received traditions of Native Americans which are not integrated in any available religious education materials. Our mandate from the Dakota Alliance (many of whom are themselves Native Americans) is simply to produce a curriculum that will show children how they can be both faithful to and proud of their heritage and live that heritage out as committed Christians.

Are we doing anything "worse" than what has been done by curriculum created for the black community, which is also seeking to affirm its roots as it seeks at the same time to see those roots in a Christian way? I think not.



Often a boy in trouble grows up to be a man in trouble. Sometimes a man in prison. And society pays twice. Once for the damage done and again to keep him from doing more damage.

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Educational materials, by and large, carry deep cultural messages; even the choice of pictures, metaphors, examples, and activities highlights cultural biases, if one were to take a thoughtful look at them.

The "one body" of which Mrs. Dale speaks, is not and cannot be a homogenized body. We are all people of tradition.

> NANCE A. WABSHAW Parish Resources Coordinator **Diocese of Chicago**

Chicago, Ill.

#### North American Convention

The suggestion in a recent guest editorial that General Convention meet occasionally in Toronto is an interesting one which deserves to be carried a step further [TLC, Aug. 26]. Such a meeting might well be the occasion for a joint session with the corresponding body of the Anglican Church of Canada (and perhaps of the Province of the British West Indies as well, thus including all the English-speaking provinces of North America.)

One might even envision an occasional joint session of all the provinces of the western hemisphere, preferably held somewhere in Latin America. Either occasion would, of course, require a significant reduction in the size of our General Convention. Perhaps the benefits of such occasions might serve as a stimulus toward a move which many feel should be taken anyway, simply on general principles.

(The Rev.) LAWRENCE N. CRUMB University of Oregon Library Eugene, Ore.

#### Anglican Identification

Your cover for September 2 shows the Archbishop of Canterbury kneeling to receive a gift from a little Nigerian girl. He is flanked by the local archbishop and a couple of women who have that good, stately dignity so typical of Nigerians. See, it's already budding in the child. too.

Anglicans are faulted for being stiffly, self-consciously Anglican. But included in that stiff identification is, I believe, an acute awareness of the universality of our brotherhood in the Body of Christ, "a peculiar people" (1 Peter 2:9). More than any other communion, including the Roman Catholics, we, in our peculiarity, witness that we are a people set apart from even our kinsmen, yet in Jesus, one family drawn from the whole earth.

It is fine to sit at table with Archbishops of Canterbury and little Nigerian girls.

WESLEY MANSFIELD Dunlap, Tenn.

## BOOKS

#### **Churchill and the Church**

THE LAST LION: Winston Spencer Churchill, Visions of Glory, 1874-1932. By William Manchester. Little, Brown. Pp. xx and 973. \$25.00; \$10.95 paper.

With characteristic color and sweep, the biographer of Mencken, Kennedy, and MacArthur paints the ecclesiastical and political world as it was on a night in the 1870s when Winston Churchill was born at Blenheim Palace in a room that had belonged to the first duke's chaplain.

In broad scope, Manchester reports that "Anglican missionaries prevailed and read their Book of Common Prayer in hundreds of languages and dialects, from Swahili to Urdu, from Maori to Bugi, from Kikuyu to Mandarin, and even, in remote valleys on the Isle of Man, in the ancient tongue of Manx." As for the stuffy British rule of India, Manchester notes that it had reached "its culmination in the hill station of the Himalayas, with its Anglican tower of Christ Church, whose bell had been fashioned from mortar seized in the Second Sikh War."

Turning to Victorian England, Manchester finds that "such ancient institutions as the crown, the aristocracy, and the Church of England were venerated." He goes on to say that "by the time a youth of good family had reached manhood, he had heard more than a thousand sermons. He could not matriculate at Oxford, or graduate from Cambridge, until he had signed the church's 39 Articles."

If intrigued with these carefully researched snippets of 19th century life, readers may press on to learn that "when the Archbishop of Canterbury grieved that the church was losing the working people, Disraeli replied, 'Your Grace, it has never had them.' " And it is the upper level of English society where the young Churchill finds himself in the care of the inevitable nanny. Manchester describes the remarkable Elizabeth Everett as "plump, calm, vehemently low church."

Later, when Churchill is preparing for army training at Sandhurst, the story takes an unexpected turn as we learn that he thinks "the church would suit me better." As a young man, Churchill experienced unbelief but, says Manchester, his "resolution of it was unusual. In moments of danger in Cuba and later, he instinctively recited prayers he had learned at his nanny's knee. He survived."

We put aside the first volume of Manchester's ambitious undertaking with



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#### NEST CHRISTIANITY linton W. McLemore

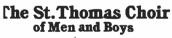
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zest for more of his detailed dramatization of Churchill as a great man with Anglicanism in his bones and bloodstream.

(The Rev.) JAMES B. SIMPSON St. Michael's Church New York City

#### Heroic Christian Women

THREE VICTORIAN WOMEN WHO CHANGED THEIR WORLD. By Nancy Boyd. Oxford University Press. Pp. xviii and 276. \$15.95.

Nancy Boyd has given us a fine book. She has interpreted the lives of three spiritually deep and socially active Englishwomen who lived and worked from the middle to the latter part of the 19th century — Josephine Butler, champion of the dignity of poor women forced to earn their bread by prostitution; Octavia Hill, early social worker; and Florence Nightingale, foremother of nursing and statistical analysis of health problems.

These women challenged accepted norms and set out to overturn oppressive practices and legislation. Their actions required great courage; they flew in the face of social expectations and raised hard moral questions that highlighted the sexism and classism on which Victorian society was built. In their zeal, they acted as prophets speaking out against social corruption in an expanding, optimistic, and selfrighteous empire. The gentlemen of power were not amused.

Boyd's subjects led exciting lives; the stories of their battles make fine reading. Of greater interest is Boyd's analysis of their Christian theological principles, piety and spiritual insights. All three wrote letters, memoirs, and speeches. The author makes good use of these primary sources; her scholarship is impressive.

I found this book not only fascinating history, but also useful historical theology with contemporary relevance. Boyd's study is a landmark — a model of Christian feminist scholarship.

ALICE COWAN St. Paul School of Theology Kansas City, Mo.

#### Insight Into Tolkien's Works

SPLINTERED LIGHT: Logos and Language in Tolkien's World. By Verlyn Flieger. Eerdmans. Pp. xx and 167. \$6.95 paper.

Flieger premises her book on her belief that "alternation between the vision of hope and the knowledge of despair between light and dark — is both the essence of Tolkien and the clearest characteristic of his work," and that "the focus of his profession was a concentration on the importance of the word." The author explains Barfield 5 influence on Tolkien, who saw words "not just as parts of a language but as fragments of the Logos and integral elements in man's way of relating to his surroundings."

Tolkien saw himself as a sub-creator, and sub-creation as "the splintering or refracting and recombining of light." Further, "Man, splintering light to many hues, splintering original perception into many concepts and words, is using fantasy to particularize and make manifest fragments of original truth."

Drawing primarily on Tolkien's essays and *The Silmarillion*, Flieger's gracefully written book will not only delight readers, but also deepen their insight into Tolkien's enchanting work.

> HELEN D. HOBBS South Bend, Ind.

#### **Church and State**

THE NAKED PUBLIC SQUARE: Religion and Democracy in America. By Richard John Neuhaus. Eerdmans. Pp. viii and 280. \$16.95.

Lutheran theologian John Neuhaus begins with a consideration of the views which underlie the emergence of what he calls "the religious new right," under the leadership of the Rev. Jerry Falwell and a host of other radio and TV evangelists. He does not agree with them individually; he knows their limits well, but he does believe they have asked a question which may not be avoided among us.

As he demonstrates fully, it is only lately that religion has been removed from the arena which he calls "the public square." It has been reduced by privatization until we have come to believe (much too quickly) that "public" equals "government." As a religion deals with meaning, values, hopes, community, and human telos, it is necessarily a public discourse.

The vision which Neuhaus has is of a great public square, teeming with human institutions and individuals. All society is endangered, he believes, if that square becomes naked. The force of modern history has been steadily depriving the public square of its inhabitants until we are in the gravest danger of reducing all to two occupants: the state and the individual. In that contest, we already know which will win.

The Protestant ethic was one which insisted that the public square be full, not that the state and religion should be identical, far from that; but that each should debate vigorously with the other. By no other means could God's will be done, could each be proportioned against its own excesses, and the kingdom brought nearer.

Neuhaus states that all religious taxonomy that tries to separate Jews and Christians, and all the others, and their several divisions is useless. It says, "The naked public square may be the last phase of a failed experiment, a mistaken proposition. We have no divine promise that a nation so conceived and so dedicated will endure any longer than it has. Afterward there will still be law ... for then no dissent will be permitted from the claim that the law is the law is the law.... That it will happen seems probable, if we refuse to understand the newness, the fragility, the promise, and the demands of religion and democracy in America."

This is an important book. It needs to be widely read; it needs to be widely discussed in high places and low. Do not disregard it.

(The Rev.) JOHN PAUL CARTER St. John's Church Ellicott City, Md.

#### **Voorhees College**

ELIZABETH EVELYN WRIGHT, 1872-1906: Founder of Voorhees College. By J. Kenneth Morris. University Press, Sewanee, Tenn. Pp. 273. \$19.95.

At the climax of this remarkable biography, Dr. Morris wrote: "In the face of racial prejudice, violence, and bigotry, she threw up a bulwark of education and training for her people... a heroic struggle through which shone the splendor of God. She died at 34, but she founded a college."

And this happened in the most unlikely time and place, in the dream of a most unlikely person, and in the most unlikely way. The time was the terrible postwar years in a small Georgia town, where there was part-time schooling for blacks. Elizabeth was a poor girl, the daughter of a Negro father and an Indian mother, a frail child.

And the way was this: a wind blew a sheet of paper against her legs. Instead of brushing the paper aside, she read it. Thus she found out about Tuskegee and went there, working by day and learning by night. She won the hearts of Dr. and Mrs. Booker T. Washington and other sponsors.

She was determined to found another Tuskegee. She was met with rejection. Two houses selected for her school and a pile of lumber for a new one were burned by arsonists. Finally in Denmark, a town near Columbia, S.C., she found a champion in a state senator.

There is a stirring, heart-warming story of how Miss Wright visited in the beautiful home of the New Jersey "blind philanthropist," Ralph Voorhees, and his lovely wife. She poured out her dreams and inspired them to buy her a large farm and to be her benefactors.

With the aid of that generous couple and others, some 300 acres were secured, including a grove of woods. Crops

Continued on page 15

Child Abuse is a Terminal Disease. I'm lucky, Father, my little brother was smeared all over the kitchen wall and he's dead now.

One child at St. Jude's Ranch reported these facts about an all too frequent occurrence in cases of child abuse.

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## THE LIVING CHUKCH

er 14, 1984 cost 18 (Proper 23)

#### raguans Elect Bishop

Rev. Sturdie Wyman Downs, of All Saints' Church in Managua an supervisor of the Pacific Coast ry, was elected second Bishop of agua on the first ballot at a special an convention held in Bluefields stember 9.

Downs received 12 clerical votes 18 and 35 lay votes out of 50. the announcement was made, the sgation rose in a standing ovation, ie bishop-elect broke into tears.

first Nicaraguan to attain the ince Nicaragua became a missionlistrict of the U.S. Episcopal h in 1968, Fr. Downs, 37, received mentary and secondary education lefields and is a graduate of St. w's Seminary, Mexico City. A lifelpiscopalian, Fr. Downs was born rn Island, on the country's Atlanast. He has been married since to the former Eufemia Gallopp. huple has three sons.

Rt. Rev. Cornelius Wilson, Bishop ta Rica, presided over the conven-'he Diocese of Nicaragua has been Bishop Wilson's care since the Rt. 3. Edward Haynsworth resigned e in 1980. The Rt. Rev. Telesforo Bishop of the Dominican Repubrved as observer from Province

the two-day regular convention preceded the special convention, agua was authorized to enter upon ations with the Dioceses of Cuba, b Rico, and Costa Rica, with the forming an autonomous Anglican ace in the near future.

#### achusetts Bicentennial

September 8, an all-day event celeg the 200th anniversary of the Diof Massachusetts filled the box it Boston's Old North Church. The f several events planned for this he celebration featured a festive ip service, liturgical dance, choral rchestral presentations, a halfell ringing salute, and an historical t depicting the life of the diocese. celebration at Old North Church d the official formation of the dio-00 years before. On September 8, representatives of seven Episcourches came together to make for organizing a diocese. Their efaid the groundwork for what has le the largest Episcopal diocese (baptized members) in the U.S. and the second largest denomination in the Commonwealth of Massachusetts.

The officiant for the 2 p.m. celebration was the Rt. Rev. John B. Coburn, Bishop of Massachusetts, and the special guest and preacher was the Most Rev. Alastair Haggart, Primus of Scotland. The relationship between the Scottish Episcopal Church and the American church dates to post-colonial days, when the first American bishop, Samuel Seabury, was consecrated in Aberdeen, Scotland, in 1784. In recognition of this tie, Archbishop Haggart told the congregation, "I bring you greetings from your mother."

Representatives from the diocese's 185 parishes attended the event, along with leaders of other denominations and on September 9, special parish services commemorating the bicentennial were held across the diocese.

#### **Bizarre Turns Ahead?**

The Gallup Organization, Inc., recently completed a study which suggests that the growing interest in religious and spiritual matters in this country could "take bizarre turns and lead to involvement in non-conventional religion and cults."

According to polls taken by the organization, six out of ten Americans indicated that they are more interested in religious matters now than they were five years ago. Some 54 percent reported they felt more confident now than they did five years ago that religion, not science, could solve world problems, and 56 percent said they rely more now on God than they did five years ago.

"Clearly, we are in a period of enormous opportunity for the churches of this nation," the study stated, concluding that the challenge to church leaders lies in tapping this interest and forming it into a solid religious commitment before Americans are led into cults.

#### **Mission Symposium**

During the first week of September, the Pan-Anglican Symposium on Mission Theology was sponsored in Hartford, Conn., by the national church's standing commission on world mission, the Diocese of Connecticut, and the Scottish Episcopal Church.

The participants were 14 presenters who prepared and read papers, six responders who commented on the papers,

#### For 105 Years Serving the Episcopal Church

and several observers who took part in the dialogue.

The presenters were asked to address the questions of what it means to be a member of a worldwide family of churches and what defines the mission of the church. According to Dr. Anne W. Rowthorn, who reported on the conference, the papers were submitted in advance and set the framework for discussion.

"There was an English evangelical from a small theological college who would like the disestablishment of the Church of England," Dr. Rowthorn reported. "There was a British philosopher-theologian who would not. The resurgence of Islam was a matter of concern to Africans, as was the relationship of Christianity to traditional religions. The latter was also an issue in Canada, New Zealand, and in Asia.

"There were those for whom English is a second language: a Brazilian liberation theologian and a Latin American bishop. A Caribbean professor noted that this year is the 150th anniversary of the emancipation of his people from slavery, and an American bishop talked about the emancipation of the wealthy in his own country from the captivity of their riches. Issues of land and homeland were raised by a Maori bishop, and problems of no land and homelessness concerned a North American bishop and a South American priest."

Other matters discussed were what some saw as the pervasive clericalization of the church; the transition of British-brand Christianity to more autonomy in former colonies; poverty; power; and the problem of male domination in all areas of the church's life.

"I believe personally that something like this kind of community being brought together is the only way to break down the middle walls of partition between peoples and that what the church is called to be.... We have all been given to each other as God's gift," said the Rt. Rev. Arthur Walmsley, Bishop of Connecticut and host to the conference.

Bishop Walmsley and the Primus of Scotland, the Most Rev. Alastair Haggart, along with the Rev. Phillip Turner of General Theological Seminary in New York, were largely responsible for organizing the symposium. The conference was one of the events being held this year by the Diocese of Connecticut as part of its bicentennial celebration of the consecration of Bishop Samuel Seabury.

## We Are All the Family of God

The Rt. Rev. Samir Kafity, Anglican Bishop in Jerusalem, was the subject of an interview which appeared recently in the current issue of *Christian Life in Israel*, a journal published by the Israel Interfaith Association.

Bishop Kafity, 51, is a native of what is now the State of Israel, having been born in the seaport of Haifa. He is married and the father of two daughters. A graduate of the American University in Beirut and the Near East School of Theology, he was ordained to the priesthood in 1958. He ministered in Jerusalem, Ramallah, Bir Zeit, Beirut, and Haifa prior to his appointment as archdeacon and executive secretary of the Diocese of Jerusalem.

Elevated to the episcopate in July, 1982, Bishop Kafity served as Bishop Coadjutor of Jerusalem until he succeeded the Rt. Rev. Faiq Haddad as diocesan bishop earlier this year [TLC, March 11]. Bishop Kafity is the 13th Anglican bishop to serve in Jerusalem since 1841.

#### **Q**. Bishop Kafity, during the service inaugurating your ministry, you pledged to be a shepherd and a builder of bridges. What did you mean by that pledge?

A. Well, the very nature of the office of a bishop in the church of God is described by the Bible as a shepherd who looks after his sheep; and a builder of bridges between peoples, individuals, and groups because the very message of the Christian church is that of love and goodwill among many people. I see this as the primary task for any Christian minister — more so if he is a bishop.

#### **Q.** But your position is not just Bishop of the Evangelical Episcopal Church in Jerusalem.

A. I also have another function and that is to represent the whole Anglican Communion in the Holy City, the mother city of our faith. That means that I represent 27 independent Anglican churches throughout the world with a membership of over 64 million people of all races and faces and places.

That's why we call ourselves Anglicans *in* Jerusalem, not *of* Jerusalem, because we do recognize that there is one Church of Jerusalem and one Bishop of Jerusalem, and that is the Greek Orthodox Patriarch. He is the bishop who is the successor of St. James, the brother of our Lord. That presence in the Holy City has never been interrupted. Q. Historically, the presence of the Anglican Church here in the Middle East was, in part, a British imperial and missionary effort. It has only been in recent years that we've seen the indigenization of the local church, or as the late Bishop Robert Stopford [Bishop of London from 1961-73] more aptly termed it, the "decolonization" of the church. How complete has this been?

A. The Episcopal Church in Jerusalem and the Middle East is completely indigenous now. It is governed locally by a central synod that comprises four dioceses: the Diocese of Jerusalem; the Diocese of Egypt and North Africa; the Diocese of Cyprus and the Gulf; and the Diocese of Iran.

They are all indigenous except for the Diocese of Cyprus and the Gulf which has an English bishop because the bulk of Anglicans in that diocese are expatriate, English-speaking Anglicans. But in my diocese, for example, most of the Anglicans are Palestinians. They are Arab-speaking and it is an indigenous diocese on all levels.

#### **Q**. How extensive is the Diocese of Jerusalem?

A. It covers a very wide area — the territories here, the city of Jerusalem, Israel, Jordan, Syria, and Lebanon. It is vast in geography. In numbers, however, we're a tiny little church. We are a minority of the minorities present in the Middle East. We try to serve within the boundaries of this diocese as best we can for the benefit of all people.

#### **Q.** Does being a minority present problems?

A. Well, we don't have a complex about being a minority. I think it depends upon how much you can contribute to your own people without discrimination and without any distinction. Of course, this diocese exists in the Middle East, and the Middle East is not in a relaxed situation. You live in this context, with the pains and tensions of this context.

### **Q**. Does the church find itself caught up in the political situation?

A. The church is a church; it's not a political party. Of course, it is part of the people and it identifies with the people, with their political aspirations, with rights and justice for all, for a new world within the Middle East, where everybody would live in happiness and tranquility and as people of God. We cannot indulge in politics as a political pa

Q. The church can be caught events, though. For example, the P ing Bishop of the Episcopal Chui the Middle East, Bishop Hassan D Tafti of Iran, is in exile at this mo His son was murdered and an at was made to assassinate the bishe A. It is a religious problem. You there are no frontiers for religiou ings and aspirations, as there are marcation lines in life. If you are in a place, in a state, then you are be a good citizen. You relate to state; you relate to your people; an relate to your church. That's Bishop Degani did when he was k in Iran. He is not in exile for po reasons at all. He was never a poli nor involved in politics. He was shepherd, but he couldn't help bei iled because the new regime did n his presence as welcome from their of view.

Q. Are you disturbed by this se resurgence of religious fanaticism A. In this part of the 20th century, seems to be a move toward fana which is unfortunate and it is not religious. In every religion there margin for tolerance, for accomming other views. It is unfortunate religion being exploited; to see 1 becoming fanatical and building by between religious groups when th word "religion" means to relate t and to relate to man. I wish we discover this anew rather than so natical concept of religious affilia

The Greek philosophers define as a social animal and rightly  $\varepsilon$ need each other. We are all the far God in this world. If we are to int the words of the Bible, that God c of one blood all peoples to dwell face of the earth, then we must l gether. We must build bridges be all peoples, all national groups,  $\varepsilon$ tures, and keep this cross-culture fic flowing smoothly.

In our Lord's Prayer we alway: "Thy kingdom come, thy will be on earth as it is in heaven." What mean by that? We mean that on we become one people, one family Asia to Africa to America to the l East to Russia to Europe: a place people can feel they are children one God.

#### **Q**. Do you think this is likely?

A. As a clergyman, as a man of G a man of faith, I cannot but be oj tic. I think it is detrimental to be mistic and to lose faith. I believ living God. I believe that the livir is able to alter people, alter att alter structures into a better sit That is why we co-labor with ( achieve this heaven on earth.



Morehouse-Barlow Co., Wilton, Conn.: Books may be the most thoroughly inspected item a buyer purchases.

## **Religious Publishing**

#### By STEPHEN SALLIS WILBURN

is the first year in more than 30 at there is no Seabury Press. It is Vinston-Seabury, since the book ion was sold to a publishing subof CBS based in Minneapolis. Impany's announcements, howear every indication that somevery much *like* the original ry Press will survive, even

r. ever well it succeeds at that e, and whatever the character of inston-Seabury enterprise turns be, there is now no commercial is book publisher at 815 Second 3, New York City. In the eyes of this seems to mean that there is

scopal publisher of record. e are several, of course: besides m-Seabury, Forward Movement innati does publish Episcopal ma-

and the various religious pubnot aligned with any denominaill occasionally produce titles of y interest to Episcopalians. Then s Morehouse-Barlow, for a cenublishing almost exclusively for

n Sallis Wilburn is the editorial r of the Morehouse-Barlow Co. tly celebrating its 100th anniver-; a book publisher oriented to the of the Episcopal Church. the Episcopal Church, even though it is, and always has been an independently owned company.

The fact remains, however, that the Episcopal Church does not own a book publishing operation (excepting, as always, the Church Hymnal Corporation). Why not? The question is asked, sometimes, with a little anxiety. Should not this church, like others, have a general religious book publisher?

For the Episcopal Church, the cost of subsidizing Seabury Press became too high. It is nearly a rule that a denominationally-owned book publishing operation cannot pay its own way *unless*:

- 1. It produces, in addition to books, better selling and more profitable church supplies like altarware, clergy vestments, and church supplies.
- 2. It produces a church-approved (even mandated) church school curriculum, or other resource material.
- 3. It manages to acquire something that has a wide appeal quite beyond denominational boundaries, like a copyrighted Bible or a series of bestselling authors.

There are seeming exceptions to these rules: Abingdon Press, owned by the United Methodist Church, and a Bible publisher, Holman, and a book publisher, Broadman, both owned by the Sunday school board of the Southern Baptist Convention. The Southern Baptists and the United Methodists are, however, the two largest Protestant denominations in the U.S. Their combined membership approaches 30 million.

The reason these publishers are exceptions goes beyond numbers, however, and beyond the fact that they really do match the three characteristics outlined above for success. The dominant reason is that they have highly professional, well-managed, nearly ubiquitous retail marketing operations. (Both Augsburg, the ALC publisher, and Fortress, the LCA publisher do too, on a much smaller scale; if and when these two Lutheran bodies merge, a single publishing operation that might result would still be smaller than the Methodists' or the Baptists'.)

Cokesbury is the Methodists' marketing arm. Its operations include mail order campaigns, several yearly catalogues, and a number of Cokesbury bookstores. Cokesbury is the happy recipient of failed enterprises by the United Presbyterian Church (now PCUSA) and the United Church of Christ, whose members and ministers now receive Cokesbury mailings.

The Southern Baptists conduct a similar business; the main difference lies in the much larger number of Southern Baptist bookstores. Like the Methodthoroughly professional, almost hardheaded manner. They are retail realists. They are convinced that the selling they do must account for the cost of the goods, the cost of normal overhead, and the costs of keeping the business going, even expanding.

Both operations distribute books and supplies furnished by businesses other than their own. Both also pay special attention to the needs and gatherings of their own denominations, with book tables at regional conferences, and professional representatives in frequent contact with the churches. The vigor with which these operations are carried out sometimes makes them seem not appreciably different from the ordinary, all-American, profit-making, small to medium sized corporation — whatever the product.

There seems to be a certain attitude among Christians, an idealism when it comes to printed matter. It is an attitude that, while not universal, has still threatened the existence of many a church-owned publisher. It stems from the central place reading and the printed (or written) word has had in the long history of the Christian church:

- 1. The message is so important, the need so urgent, that Bibles, books, and pamphlets ought to be given away free.
- 2. If you cannot afford to give them away, they ought to be sold for no more than it cost to make them.
- No interest group is too small to be provided with books.

Plenty of Christian organizations, relying almost solely on donations, operate this way. And who can argue with the notion that it is so much more important to proclaim the Christian message than to turn a profit? But if you do not want to spend your time raising money through donations (if you have no financial "angel"), yet you still want to make good books available to be read, you must attend very carefully to the myriad costs attached to such a godly wish.

Among businesses and products, book publishing (and selling) is not a lucrative enterprise. Certainly, there are a lot of best-selling authors; there are a lot of lottery winners, too! The ancient and hoary book business has a number of things working against it:

1. Production costs are high, relative to a realistic retail price. This means a relatively low gross margin out of which to pay for overhead expenses. Moreover, books are not a consumable commodity like, say, toothpaste. There is virtually no replacement market for books; for the most part, they last far longer than they are actively used, unlike say, a can of tennis balls.

(The exception to this generality may well be educational settings, where each graduate school — must purchase the same text, particularly if the teacher has written it.)

This also means that funds available for advertising are minimal. When was the last time you saw a new, hardcover religious book advertised on television? Repeatedly, for 13 weeks (the usual contract period)?

2. Books are a low volume item. This fact further reduces the money available for advertising and development. In a sense, each and every book is unique. No two books are exactly alike. Of the hundreds of thousands of books published in a year, most sell fewer than 5,000 copies, which is often only barely enough to cover costs.

There is an old joke among business people which book publishers and sellers apply ruefully to themselves: The retail store manager proudly announces, "I lose a quarter on every book I sell, but I make up for it in volume!"

A toothpaste company (if there are any left who make only toothpaste) will have perhaps half a dozen product lines — a gel toothpaste, a fluoride toothpaste, a diet toothpaste, all in three or four different sizes. For a publisher, each *title* represents a product line, with all the attendant development and marketing details unique to it. A large publisher like Oxford University Press has in print something in excess of 15,000 titles.

3. Retail distribution outlets are few and far between. Mass market paperback racks now appear in every drugstore and supermarket in the land. But that is not the case when we talk about a specialized readership for religious books, books of denominational interest, Anglican books. Any urban acre will contain several drugstores, supermarkets, furniture stores; probably not a bookstore, let alone a religious bookstore.

This problem is compounded by the fact that books may be the most thoroughly inspected item a buyer purchases. The buyer usually goes quite beyond appearance and label to a minute discovery of the book's contents. It is quite a bit more than a matter of kicking the tires.

This makes it more difficult to sell books by mail, for instance, where the potential buyer cannot closely inspect the merchandise. He may order by mail when the book has a very well known author or if there have been good reviews.

I once lived in a small town in western Pennsylvania which had no bookstore at all. The local college store carried textbooks, mugs, and T-shirts. There was a religious store in a nearby city — only one — but it was geared to a Protestant and nearly fundamentalist clientele. My store in Pittsburgh, a two-hour south, with heavy city traffic. I d buy very many books.

Few people or organizations get the book business, publishing or for the money. There are, as I recall two publishers on the Fortune 50 and both of them, McGraw-Hil Macmillan, are widely diversified *munications* companies. And bot well down on the list. The low margins (sometimes nonexistent) book business make it difficult tract investment capital, either fo businesses or the expansion of ex ones.

But the part of us that loves | resides much closer to our hearts th our wallets. This may be much tru religious publishers since, as al

#### Morehouse-Barlow Centenni

While its name and locati have changed several time Morehouse-Barlow Co., Inc., co tinues to do what it has done for century — it publishes books a sells materials and supplies Episcopal churches in the U.S. a to the wider Anglican Comm nion.

Linden H. Morehouse start the company in Milwaukee, Wi in 1884 because a parish Sund school paper, *The Young Churc* man, had outgrown his family dining room table. The next ye the company took over the put cation of a quarterly clergy liknown as *The Living Church A* nual. After other acquisitions th became the present *Episcop Church Annual*.

From 1900 to 1952, the corpany published THE LIVII CHURCH magazine. In 1952 t magazine was transferred to t non-profit organization no known as The Living Chur Foundation, Inc.

In 1918 the company was know as the Morehouse Publishing Copany. After a merger in 1938, became the Morehouse-Gorha Co. In recognition of the servic of its general manager and vi president, Harold C. Barlow, t company was renamed in 1959 the Morehouse-Barlow Co., Inc.

The company opened its fir New York bookstore in 1925, a the entire company moved to Ma hattan in 1938. Because of risin rental costs and the problems carrying on a mail order trade ir congested urban setting, the copany moved to its present locatiin Wilton, Conn., in 1976. and unimpeachable pedigree of ce in our traditions.

stians feel keenly the dangers of 1g illiteracy in this society, as 3 — and reading intelligently — 25 more and more a chore. The 3 sometimes a reusable sleep aid. 2 must find a way to avoid feeling when we sit down for an hour or read a book (Shouldn't I be *doing* 11ng?). The great American dream versal education has not brought versal literacy.

t is certainly possible to be a viablisher of religious books for speterests, in this case Episcopal in-. The answer to the problems has l parts, the first of which is both uous and ambitious. It is to teach to read and how to read as a part r life in the church.

ling is what it never was before ion, a discipline to be practiced. A  $\Rightarrow$  teacher of mine caught me up one day when he asked the class, a was the last time you read a vithout a plot?"

sh study and discussion groups red around relevant books can remarkable results for the life of rish. There is certainly a book for spiritual interest.

ther solution lies in realizing that are an amazing bargain. The eniment, educational, and inspiravalue of this or that book crazily ds the "heft" of the package. ne the futility of appraising mone-

the worth of your Bible, your r Book, your copy of St. Augus-Brother Andrew, Julian of Nor-Richard Hooker, or William Temhen reflect on the price you paid bookseller for it.

publishers must find an efficient conomic way both to tell Anglicans iose interested in Anglican themes what books we have produced for to read, and to make it as easy as all for them to buy these books. after all, is what marketing is all

ally, we must choose with care works we decide to publish. There h a thing as an interest group too to publish for, or whose members ooks only reluctantly. I would turn idiced eye upon a proposal meant aglican chimney sweeps, fond as I their service to the church.

many cases, the judgment is still a easy one to make. It is a publishicom that every book published is a or which we have anted up somearound five thousand dollars, ocally much more. Our obligation, usk, our career is to produce worthbooks, display their worth to all sted people, and make it worth while to buy these books. It is an ation which satisfies all around.

## Father Writes A Book



Fr. Flye with Erik Wensberg in the summer of 1980 (photo by Donald Dietz).

#### Fr. Flye, a man of faith, a holy man

of simple tastes celebrates his 100th birthday.

By CHARLES HOWARD GRAF

I n the late 50s, an aged priest widower came to see me at St. John's in the Village, New York City, seeking a place to live. In addition to the rectorship, I managed the 13 apartment houses which were the endowment property of St. John's. The curate's apartment was vacant at the time, so I offered him the accommodation if he would become my part-time assistant.

He would (I got most of my best assistants that way.) He was the Rev. James Flye, recently retired from teaching at St. Andrew's Boys School, Sewanee, Tenn.

Fr. Flye wished to be near St. Luke's Chapel of Trinity Parish, our neighbor, because he had for some years supplied there during the summers, and had many friends there. In 1974, he was able to move into an apartment at St. Luke's. During his ministry at St. John's, we learned to appreciate this man's warm manner, his down-to-earth preaching, and recollections of so many years of teaching.

Because he lived right over the rectory, our family wondered about his typing at all hours. Upon inquiry, he told me that he was writing a book, rather unusual for a man already 70 years of age. Many times when we heard him rattling away up there, my wife and I would nod knowingly to one another and say, "Dear old Fr. Flye, he thinks he is writing a book." But he really was; and it was not only published, but received fine notices in the New York press. His book was *The Letters of James Agee to Father Flye*.

And who was James Agee? He had been one of Fr. Flye's students at St. Andrew's School, and later a member, with his family, of St. Luke's Chapel in New York City. My wife had been a substitute teacher at St. Luke's School and had the Agee children in her classes. Agee was a talented literary gift to the world, but his personal life was a shambles. Fr. Flye was probably the only steadying influence in his life.

Agee is probably best known for the novel, A Death in the Family, and the movie script of "The African Queen," that hardy perennial, with Bogart and Hepburn. At Harvard, Agee had been

The Rev. Charles Howard Graf, now retired, was the rector of St. John's in the Village, New York City, from 1942 until 1975. The Grafs live at Fort Myers Beach, Fla., and Guntersville, Ala. He has contributed other articles to TLC.

wrote for many popular magazines.

Agee was a close associate of John Huston and Charles Laughton. His movie reviews are models for critics. He hoped to be another Chekhov, even a Shakespeare, but his personal life destroyed him. At 45 he died in a New York cab. The letters to Fr. Flye, over a period of 30 years, confess every fault and temptation to which men are given.

Fr. Flye undoubtedly knew a bright protege when he saw one. Others learned of this later. Currently, there is a book, *James Agee: A Life*, by Lawrence Bergreen, which proves the high place Agee earned in literature. Bergreen rehearses all of the sins and foibles of Agee, which had decades before been confessed to Fr. Flye through his letters: alcoholism, women, combativeness, loss of faith, temptations to communism and suicide, discrimination, insomnia, melancholia, insecurity — all marked his life.

And there was the other side: a man who knew the 30s and 40s because he lived them, and a man who won the Pulitzer Prize for *A Death in the Family*. It is perhaps because Agee considered himself a poet that his writing is so expressive. His *Let Us Now Praise Famous Men*, an examination of the sharecropper, rejected by publishers in the beginning, was published finally in 1941, and then reissued in 1960. have the letters of Fr. Flye to James Agee. The advice and counsel of the priest to his penitent would be a volume on pastoral theology needed in every parish library.

But Flye saw in the boy what the man was to become in spite of his sins, a tremendous talent, a weaver of words into monumental literature. Few clergy ever meet a giant like this, and fewer would recognize such a one if they did. Fr. Flye will be memorialized in the shadow of James Agee.

Fr. Flye never became the rector of a parish, but with a friend like Agee, one does not need the problems found in parish life. Here was a most unlikely association — a man of faith, a holy man, plain, poor, never notable, of simple tastes, as against James Agee, a man of Harvard and Exeter, a blasé New York intellectual, but one helplessly self-destructive. Exact opposites, yet one common denominator, a reverence for the world, and an instinct for the best.

James Agee is long dead, but Fr. Flye will be 100 years of age on October 17 of this year. The Church Pension Fund informs me that we have two priests who are 102, and one other who is 100. Widows do better: seven are 100 or more, and one has been on the pension for 43 years. Fr. Flye is presently in a home near his beloved St. Andrew's in Sewanee.

#### Recent News from a Friend

#### Dear Living Church Readers,

Greetings. I am delighted to learn that THE LIVING CHURCH wishes to take notice of Fr. Flye's 100th birthday, which will be October 17, 1984. Since Fr. Flye is no longer able to write, and since he gave me power of attorney when his dear friend and great helper, Harvey Simmonds, went to the Abbey of Our Lady of the Holy Cross, near Berryville, Va., I am writing for him.

Fr. Flye is currently living at the Regency Health Care Center in Monteagle, Tenn. He understands and comprehends the mechanics of daily living; but the combination of the after effects of a stroke on June 6, 1983, and his already great difficulties in hearing and seeing make communication of new and different ideas impossible.

Although Fr. Flye no longer is able to write and is not able to be interviewed, he retains his lively interest in literature. When I saw him in May, I read to him, from Phyllis McGinley's poetry, all the poems he used to love to recite from memory — the ones about St. Jerome and St. Anthony and St. Philip, and "A Ballade of Lost Objects" and "A Love Letter to New York." Fr. Flye, using his hearing device, was able to hear; he smiled at all the right places.

His memory seems still to be remarkable. As many of your readers know, at one time Fr. Flye knew reams of poetry and many books of the Bible by heart. With all best wishes,

#### Marnette Wood Chesnutt Trotter

Marnette Trotter is a longtime friend and helper of Fr. Flye's. A resident of Little Rock, Ark., she serves on the altar guild of Trinity Cathedral, Little Rock. THE WISCONT OF FILTING

#### Compiled by TRAVIS DU PRI from materials submitted by MARNETTE TROTTE:

"All right. At the age of 95, I learned something."

 from "Let Us Now Praise Fr. Flye," by Caplan, Boston Observer (April 16

"The interchange of ideas with an ligent and understanding friend is : thing for which I not infrequently the appetite, apparently, that som sons do for drink."

 from a letter to James Agee (1937), qu East Side Express (Feb. 24-March 2

"I would think that teaching, or . ing, is very difficult indeed win trust. And trust between a studen teacher can be one of the please things in life."

> from "Father Flye at 99" by Brooke The Chattanooga Times (April 11

"We look into the face of a boy, it m the child of common or ignorant and . . . there we are won by the in charm of youth, speaking to us of : thing purer and sweeter and higher the hard, dry, practical, materialist which so many adults live."

> from "Reflections on St. Andrew's Si (1921), reprintec "1979 St. Andrew's School Cal

"Much of what Mrs. Flye or you would treasure would to many peoj just rubbish... One cannot reac his hand beyond his own lifetime t into the hand of another who v really care for them, things which t felt worth preserving...."

> — from a letter to Jamε (May 8, 1943), qu Through the Eyes of a Teacher by

"The age of 12 or 15 is as truly life 40. And a true scheme of educ while preparing us for the fu whether we are six or 69, will  $\varepsilon$ same time make the present as ric happy as possible."

 from "Some Movements in Modern Educ Sewanee Review (Jan.-March, 1932), qu the "1979 St. Andrew's School Ca

"... Provided it is not at the expe sensitiveness or sympathy, we wo a world like this surely wish as and keen a sense of mirth as poss

> from "American Neutrality, Sewanee Review (April-June, quoted in the "1979 St. Au School Ca

## Encounters with Annie Dillard

#### By MAGGIE ROSS

er new book, *Encounters with Chie Writers*, Annie Dillard describes fficulties the Chinese have obtainoks from the library. "*People* may rrow books. People apply to their ction units and show good reason hey wish to read a particular book.

book is not in their production library, the unit gives them writrmission to try to get the book at ıblic library.

/hat's a good reason for borrowing c?'

ou need the information for your

/hat if you were an engineer and d to borrow a book of literature?' . [The translator's] face was splinwith hilarity... 'But you couldn't you were an engineer ... get to ... a book of literature!' And off he again into squalls of laughter."

3 is but one of its jolting revela-

Equally arresting are the eleof our society that the Chinese repellent. Annie Dillard doesn't them, or us, or herself. Her latest is a trenchant look at cultures and al exchange.

3 also wickedly funny.

h more than a little glee she res her gaffes with the Chinese, and larvelous sense of play that pertheir visit to America. I have been able to read Allen Ginsberg, fter her description of him at an l dinner, I may try again.

insberg] narrates deadpan, 'We beexperiment with various native
...' I steal a glance at Zhang Jie.
bolt upright; her eyebrows have
nalfway up her forehead. Ginsberg

ie Ross writes frequently for THE G CHURCH. She feels that it is high that Annie Dillard's writings redue attention from fellow Episcois. goes on in a soothing, guileless voice which I find very winning.

"One night he had a little vision. Mr. William Blake stepped into his room, and stood there, and recited a poem. Ginsberg recites the poem. 'After that,' he continues sweetly with lovely timing, 'After that I spent eight years in a mental hospital.' "

*Encounters* displays deepening maturity. Annie Dillard has come of age as a writer and laughs at herself and the writing establishment with the delight of one who has achieved well-deserved rank.

She is not an easily classified writer. *Tickets to a Prayer Wheel* is poetry that will sound you like a bell, but so does all her prose. *Pilgrim at Tinker Creek* (Harper & Row, 1974, and Bantam, 1975) for which she won the Pulitzer Prize, is a celebration of creation and, using nature as a metaphor, the cataphatic and apophatic approaches to God. It is an exuberant, intense work that gives equal time to the terrible as well as the beautiful, the paradoxes of a Creator who, if judged by mere human perspective, often seems like a maniac.

Holy the Firm (Harper & Row, 1977, and G.K. Hall, large print, 1978) is a long prose-poem recounting three days of her life, days in which a small child, Julie Norwich, is horribly burned in a plane crash; days in which the author attempts to understand such an event in the context of a loving God.

Teaching A Stone To Talk (Harper & Row, 1982) is a collection of essays (but essays in the style that is peculiarly hers) and corresponds in a contemporary and quite subtle way to the classic *lectio, meditatio, ruminatio, contemplatio.* 

Her publisher for these three prose works is Harper and Row — not Harper, San Francisco, the religious division, but Harper, New York, the trade division. That good literature that also happens to be religious should be published as such and not shoved into a marketing slot is a breakthrough, a precious gift. It is a tacit admission that the main tool

Renée Dekona, Cape Cod Time Annie Dillard: In one word, generosity.

for communicating the holy is good writing, even great writing, not so-called "religious" writing consumed like so much junk food, which promotes the same kind of synthetic components and addictive living.

She is not unaware of this factor. "Who gave the nice Catholics guitars?" she asks in despair in an essay in *Teaching A Stone To Talk* that ends in a kaleidoscope of what is most exalted and most banal in the human condition, an irruptive liturgy of *eutrapelia*, God and people in divine play.

Living By Fiction (Harper & Row, 1982) is literary criticism at its best. It is not an easy book to get into, but well worth the effort, full of insight and laughter. It is illuminative not only of modern fiction, but also her own major themes.

She's not out to settle arguments, but to start them. "What shall it be? Do art's complex and balanced relationships among all parts, its purpose, significance, and harmony, exist in nature? Is nature whole, like a completed thought? Is history purposeful? Is the universe of matter significant? I am sorry; I do not know."

She will, however, get you to ask, and to think.

Good literature, religious or otherwise, assumes a distillation, an alembic not only of life, but also of disciplined study, and few writers have reached the clarity of the author of *Holy the Firm*.

She is a philosopher, if nothing else, but, far from being content with dry syllogism, uses philosophy of language and metaphysics in the service of conveying direct perception with syntax so bracing in its originality and utter groundedness that it often leaves you gasping with the pleasure of being honed by its newness

#### Continued on page 17



## EDITORIALS

#### **A Century of Publishing**

It is a great pleasure in this Fall Book Number of THE LIVING CHURCH to salute Morehouse-Barlow Co., Inc., as it observes its hundredth anniversary. While marketing a wide variety of religious books and supplies over the years, this independent company has remained singularly dedicated to the Episcopal Church and to its Anglican heritage. Not only has the company served the church, but it has been an active force in shaping the thinking of Episcopalians.

During the half-century that THE LIVING CHURCH was published by the company, Frederic C. Morehouse, son of the founder and editor of the magazine, came to be one of the most esteemed and well-known laymen in this church, and was the respected spokesman for the Anglo-Catholic point of view in the House of Deputies of the General Convention. Clifford Morehouse, his son, was at different times both editor of the magazine and president of the company. In 1961 he was elected president of the House of Deputies, the highest lay position in our church.

Strong business leadership in the middle of this cen-

low, who retired many years ago and died early year. His son, Ronald C. Barlow, has been presi since 1969, and continues the tradition of strong sonal involvement in the life of the church.

The Episcopal Church is fortunate to be serve this company and the many dedicated individuals have been and are part of it. We extend our 1 sincere congratulations and good wishes to this pany on its hundredth birthday.

#### Fall Book Number

The fall is a significant time for books, and we our readers will find this Fall Book Numb interest. The celebration of not one but two 1 birthdays makes it unique, and we are very pleas congratulate Fr. Flye and the Morehouse-Barlov The discussion of Annie Dillard, including portion hitherto unpublished letter by her, will be read pleasure and benefit.

We take this opportunity also to express our th to the individuals who play a key part in our treat of books, namely our reviewers. They carefull through the books assigned to them and share thoughts and reactions with the rest of us, which i always easy. Their work is sincerely appreciated.

#### BOOKS

#### Continued from page 7

were grown, cattle produced, and dorms, classrooms, and a chapel built, mostly by the labor of faculty and students. In 1924 Voorhees came under the sponsorship of the Episcopal Church.

This is an inspiring book for individual readers and for college and seminary classes in sociology and history. The book was thoroughly researched for 20 years and then produced by its dedicated author.

(The Rev.) MOULTRIE GUERRY (ret.) Norfolk, Va.

#### **Mysticism and Theology**

THE COMMON LIFE: The Origins of Trinitarian Mysticism and Its Development by Jan Ruusbroec. By Louis Dupré. Crossroad/Continuum. Pp. 89. \$7.95 paper.

In recent years the widespread interest in eastern mysticism among Christians has eventuated in some attention to the equally important Christian mystic tradition. Although commentators on the latter not infrequently recommend Christian mystics as guides to present day Christian spirituality, they have done very little to draw attention to the contribution traditional Christian mystical experience can make to Christian theology.

Professor Dupré's work is an excep-

tion. He is persuasive on the importance of the Trinitarian mysticism of Jan Ruusbroec in both spiritual studies and theology.

Further, in explicitly stating his preference for Ruusbroec over Meister Eckhart, who is often selected by both eastern and western thinkers as a typical Christian mystic, he does a real service by pointing out the marked differences between the mystically grounded teachings of Eckhart and those whose mystical experiences are consistently Christian, as Eckhart's are not.

This volume includes translations of several chapters from the work of Ruusbroec by Dom C.A. Wijnschenck.

MARY CARMAN ROSE Adjunct Professor of Philosophy St. Mary's Seminary and University Baltimore, Md.

#### **Deep Resources**

THE STRUCTURE OF BIBLICAL MYTHS: The Ontogenesis of the Psyche. By Heinz Westman. Spring Publications, Pp. xxii and 477. \$18.00 paper.

Serious biblical students and pastoral counselors, especially Jungians, will be intrigued by the valuable insights which this work brings to the major biblical myths pervading the Judaeo-Christian scriptures, when illuminated by other ancient Oriental and classical Greek mythologies. The author proceeds from the what questionable premise the thinking people today, "religious d and the patterns of ritualistic cere have proved ineffective and are replaced as each person grows int awareness as an individual...."

In a helpful preface, David L. Mi Syracuse University advises us i derstand the book as a "mystery" ing to do with archetypal psych which "provides deep, collectiv sources" to help the "desperately spirituality of present-day men women."

In an earlier work, *The Springs c ativity*, Westman had begun th proach to biblical interpretation he calls a "structural hermeneutic ing analogy rather than analys avoid being restricted by proble historicity and literalism. But wh gan in 1961 concerning Genesis ar is here amplified to cover the " history of our becoming," told in b imagery.

In his words, "At the beginnin history of becoming also began, therefore a history of salvatic Moses and Christ are both perso tions of this becoming, and the E and the Last Supper are historica bols of the process."

Under such general headings a determination, awareness, ct wholeness, and integration, a sei brilliant essays sheds new and ofte prising light on many of the Bible



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OR BAPTISM

A

course

trai episodes and concepts, including the sacrifices of Isaac, Jacob and Esau, and the burning bush.

The underscoring, however, of the churches' failure to try to stem the Nazi Holocaust of the Jews, in his discussion of the problems of justice, democracy, and totalitarianism, injects a polemical dimension that some may regard as impairing the book's otherwise scholarly character.

Moreover, while there are many indications of a decidedly Gnostic stance, these are offset by several references to the importance of theology's traditional insistence on transcendence.

There are many unusual illustrations and copious notes, but the lack of an index is a serious omission.

(The Rev.) JOHN R. RAMSEY (ret.) Marblehead, Mass.

#### **New Reference Set**

ENCYCLOPEDIC DICTIONARY OF **RELIGION.** Edited by Paul Kevin Meagher, O.P., Thomas C. O'Brien, and Sr. Consuelo Maria Aherne, S.S.J. Corpus Publications. Three volumes. Pp. xliii and 3.815. \$69.95.

This substantial set of three large volumes will meet the needs of those who desire a reference work in the field of religion more extensive than the wellknown Oxford Dictionary of the Christian Church. It was begun by the editors of the New Catholic Encyclopedia nearly 20 years ago, and completed by the Sisters of St. Joseph of Philadelphia.

Alphabetical entries deal with biblical figures, saints, theological movements, ecclesiastical paraphernalia, religious art, moral issues, and many other items. As a work compiled under Roman Catholic leadership, entries pertaining to that tradition are, of course, most numerous, but in many cases efforts were made to present other Christian traditions on their own terms.

Thus, the brief but informative essay on Anglicanism is by Bishop C.F. Allison of South Carolina, and that on Anglo-Catholicism by the late Bishop Stephen F. Bayne. Some Anglican worthies (e.g., John Donne, Jeremy Taylor, Evelyn Underhill) are written about sympathetically, though not by Anglican authors. Not surprisingly, some Anglican entries (e.g., Thomas Ken, Thomas Traherne) appear in the Oxford Dictionary of the Christian Church but not here.

A number of artists, poets, and philosophers who stand on the periphery of religion (e.g., David Hume, J.P. Sartre) are treated. Non-Christian religions are discussed, but not in great detail, and the Asian religions are generally handled by western authors. There are some tables, but no illustrations. This work is recommended as a library purchase.

H.B.P.





#### By TRAVIS DU PRIEST

THE CHRISTIAN LIFE. By John Calvin. Edited by John H. Leith. Harper & Row. Pp. xv and 111. \$9.95.

Excerpts from Calvin's sermons and theological writings which express the reformer's personal spirituality. Leith, professor of theology at Union Theological Seminary in Virginia, has selected passages on grace, prayer, community, and, of course, election. A welcomed contribution to the growing field of reformed spirituality. Handsome print, binding, and dust jacket.

YEARBOOK OF AMERICAN AND CANADIAN CHURCHES, 1984. Edited by Constant H. Jacquet, Jr. Abingdon. Pp. x and 297. \$17.95 paper.

The newest edition of this annual reference book which catalogues information about major religious bodies and church-related organizations. Includes an ecumenical church calendar, 15 directories of various church bodies, statistics, and an index.

THE FACTS ON FILE DICTIONARY OF RELIGIONS. Edited by John R. Hinnells. Facts on File, Inc. Pp. 550. \$24.95.

The senior lecturer in comparative religion at the University of Mansfield in England has pulled together a plethora of definitions and descriptions of religious phenomena. Covers the major "living" and some "dead" religions, new movements, and the occult. Maps and extensive topically-arranged bibliographies.

ALLELUIA! AMEN: The Sunday Paper's Communion Book for Children. By Gretchen Wolff Pritchard. The Sunday Paper (188 Willow St., New Haven, Conn. 06511). Pp. 78. \$4.50 single copy, \$4.00 per copy for orders of ten or more, paper.

This attractive and skillfully planned booklet gives a spirited explanation of the Rite II Eucharist as seen through the eyes of young people and their 20-30-40 year old parents. Illustrated throughout in cartoon style; some of the pictures are outstanding. If this goes into a second edition, as it deserves to, we hope that Jesus will no longer be shown with a "happy face" and the real presence and the eucharistic sacrifice will be more explicitly affirmed. H.B.P.

#### ANNIE DILLAND

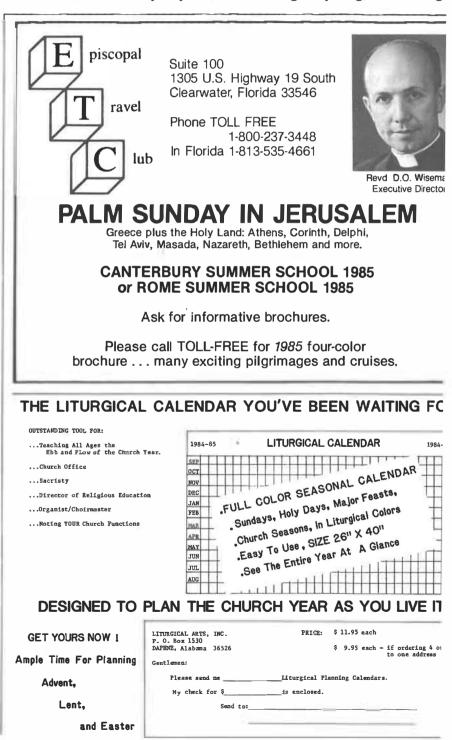
Continued from page 14

and the flaying of some of your favorite shibboleths.

Such writing is bought with a price. "I hate to write!" she said to Mike Major in an interview published in *America*. Of the effort going into *Holy the Firm* she remarked, "It would take me three days to build up the energy to approach a piece of paper, that's a piece of paper with something already written on it. A blank piece could take a month.

"I would read the stuff I wrote and I couldn't understand it. If I couldn't understand it, how could anybody else, and about 800 times until I under: enough to squeeze out a few words."

If I were to try to describe this r layered, infinitely faceted and co ually growing writer in one wo would be generosity. It takes r forms. In "Living Like Weasels" (" ing a Stone to Talk) she writes, "I to Hollins Pond not so much to how to live as, frankly, to forget a it.... I would like to live as I shou the weasel lives as he should. And pect that for me the way is like the sel's: open to time and death painl noticing everything, remembering





pointed will."

And then with a poignant wish for the unobtainable: "I missed my chance. I should have gone for the throat. I should have lunged for that streak of white under the chin and held on, held on through mud and the wild rose, held on for a dearer life."

At the heart of generosity is a hunger that cannot be sated except by selfforgetfulness; at the heart of contemplation which proceeds from generosity is the knowledge that self-forgetfulness but increases the hunger for a God who is known only by exercising every human faculty to its limits and by exercising no faculties at all.

We receive creation with the senses and vet know that God reveals directly beyond as well as through them. We can understand and attempt to communicate this knowledge with words that point, and images that elicit the joyful, painful willingness to let go those senses and truly "see."

Like her friend who is teaching the stone to talk, she is teaching us the foundation of speech, which is to listen. To allow engaged creation to deliquesce through the senses into a stream of living prose such as hers requires a generosity, a personal honesty that few are willing to suffer.

#### TWO WOMEN FIND THAT THE FAITH IS STILL ALIVE!

Looking about the Episcopal Church today, we are glad to part of her. We are not ostriches with heads in the nd nor are we off living on some fantasy island. We are quite aware of priests defying bishops, bishops defying nons, and all three defying Scripture and Church Tradition. We see photographs of Episcopal Bishops declarg that this Church favors abortion on demand as an appropriate birth control toolor saying that dogmas of the rgin Birth and the Divinity of Christ are baggage from the past and irrelevant for today's Church. We have seen e articles declaring that the fact that Jesus was male was only an accident of timing and that the ordination of omen has nothing to do at all with doctrine or theology.

Both of us travel extensively throughout the Church. What we see is people hungry for a knowledge of God and ing something about that hunger. We see Faith which is alive and growing: books on prayer sell, retreats are pular, convent guest wings are full. Episcopalians are carving out time from their busy lives for God in both rsonal and family relationships. Participation is growing in the Sacraments of the Holy Eucharist and of conciliation.

Over the past four thousandyears the community of God's people has oftenbeen inerror. But at no time during at four thousand years have God's people been without a FAIT HFUL REMNANT within her... a faithful few rough whom God has always been able to work His will and make H is voice heard. That faithful remnant has ways been within the Church, patiently suffering, serving, praying, proclaiming. Ezekiel cried out in the name God, "I looked for someone who could build a wall, who could stand in the places where the walls have crumbled d defend the land..." (22:30). St. Robert of Molemes was a someone inspired by this scripture and grew in

lefity which resulted in the reform of Western Monisticism. Within the Episcopal Church today are many "someones" who are building walls, standing in the gaps, and fending the faith. The Evangelical and Catholic Mission seeks tober home for these "someones". Struggling one is disheartening and futile; struggling by the side of like-minded companions is more encouraging and ore effective

Because ECM remained within the Episcopal Church, we are able to better serve and help her in all possible ys. ECM organizes teaching congresses, produces booklets clarifying the teachings of the Church, provides thodox presence at diocesan conventions, publishes a newsletter of short but excellent articles, organizes local apters so that Episcopalians who believe and practice "the Faith of our Fathers" need not feel so alone; and is w beginning preparations for an active presence during the General Convention at Anaheim in 1985. For CM to continue to provide these services to the Church and to respond to the new needs, we must have funds. If you believe, as we do, that the Scriptures and Tradition of the Church must undergird what she does and says day; if you believe, as we do, that Jesus Christ is still in charge of His Church and that He can use us, and you, as a ithful Remnant to increase the holiness of His Church, then pray about what you can give to ECM and be as

nerous as you possibly can. May God Bless you deeply and richly

+Sister Julia Mary of All Saints Catonsville, MD Mrs. Homer F. (Dottie) Rogers Dallas, TX

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Amount 5. ame Mail to ECM ddress P.O. Box 10077 Chicago, IL 60610 State University has observed of Annie Dillard and others, "These writers are not nature mystics. They contemplate nature in its otherness by way of the metaphorical imperative. Their words are strong, evocative, and part of the experience. Their words carry us into the transcendence of being that is nature. Their words are themselves God, creating, calling nature into being.

Like many writers, Annie Dillard is prodigal with encouragement to beginners, to the brash, to the hesitant; " 'How many of you,' I asked the people in my class, 'which of you want to give your lives and be writers?' I was trembling from coffee, or cigarettes, or the closeness of faces all around me. . . . And then I tried to tell them what the choice

must mean: you can't be anything else. You must go at your life with a broadax. . . . They had no idea what I was saying. They thought I was raving again. It's just as well."

Her generosity has a personal dimension for me, not only because Holy the *Firm*, from which the above quotation is taken, unlocked my own voice as a writer for once and all. After major surgery last spring, I sent out a circular letter to which she responded saying that six months after an illness of the same magnitude, she had begun Pilgrim at Tinker Creek. It's been almost six months for me now. I'm working on the most difficult project I'll probably ever attempt, clutching her words like a fetish, waiting for lightning to strike.

When my first book was about to appear, one critic, to my horror, - because I felt it did Annie Dillard dishonor mentioned us in the same sentence. I wrote Annie Dillard an anguished and bewildered letter of apology.

She sent a handwritten reply that is so relevant to writers that, with her permission, I quote as much of it here as seems relevant.

"I have an urgent message for you. *Everyone* feels like a fraud. What you have now is a whole syndrome of wellknown symptoms, which is the depression following success, caused by guilt and maybe anger - mostly guilt, that feeling of being a fraud. Guilt and fear: I'll get found out. I can't live up to this praise. I'm scared to write, I suddenly need help, don't know who I am anymore, don't trust my judgment, can't make decisions. Fear - I'm not this person they're praising (correct. It's the work they're praising). They'll find me out, I can't live up to it....

"The cure takes time. First, read up about fear of success. Men have it worse. Two U.S. novelists who had big early successes killed themselves within a year — both men. It's also worse if you have siblings, if your parents favored you. It's not so good being raised a woman, either, when your idea of yourself isn't strongly connected to your

### LASSIFIED

#### BOOKS

COPIES of Stephen Bayne-A Bibliography are available on request. Please contact Peggy Chisholm and/or Eileen Brady at 12 Beekman Place, New York, N.Y. 10022.

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acinevements - out is strongly connected to what other people think of you or might think of you.

"Read up about it so you'll know how universal these feelings are, all of them. (And believe me you get no sympathy for them from anyone except someone who's been through it, which is why I'm writing - ordinarily a secretary handles my mail, which has become far too much for one person.)

"Second, lower your stakes, lower your standards. The impulse is to set ever more difficult goals, to 'earn' the praise. It doesn't work. Pamper yourself now, if ever. Allow yourself five times as much time to do anything - you'll need it.

"Don't berate yourself. It's a time of confusion, and you want to come out of it whole. Try to see lots of people who know you - if possible. Go through the paces of life, help people.

"Third, separate yourself from your work. A book you made isn't you any more than is a chair you made, or a soup. It's just something you made once. If you ever want to make another one, it, too, will be just another hat in the ring, another widow's mite, another broken offering which God has long understood is the best we humans can do - we're forgiven in advance. It doesn't much matter what we do. I comfort myself with this thought. You may not find it comforting, but I sure do. . . .

'When I can't write, because of all these fears, I paint, I read to the blind, I keep living. Don't try to force it! It's a mistake! A grave mistake which might obviate writing forever. Lower the stakes — write letters, write on the backs of napkins, but don't go into a little room with blank paper.

'Comparisons are odious, forget them. You know who you are better than anyone else does — don't let them influence your own opinion.... Still, accept the fact that someone had such a thought. Accept whatever is true. It is true that you're publishing a book people like. Okay, I'm looking forward to it."

When I read Holy the Firm, I was just beginning my return to religious life after 11 years of living that left me inside like Julie Norwich's burned face. Annie Dillard's words left me knowing my strange journey is not in vain, and reaffirmed the ancient saving that you are never less alone than when in solitude:

"This will all be a dream, an anecdote, something to tell your husband one night: I was burned. Or if you're scarred, you're scarred. People love the good not so much less than the beautiful, and the happy as well, or even just the living, for the world of it all, and heart's home.... Mornings you'll whistle, full of the leisure of days, and afternoons this or that. and nights cry love. So live. I'll be the nun for you. I am now."

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#### **ISSION CHURCH**

JOHN THE EVANGELIST Beacon Hill doin St., near Mass. General Hospital v. Emmett Jarrett, v

<sup>9</sup> 8:30, Sol Eu 10:30, Sunday School 9:45. Daily MP <sup>9</sup> 5:30, Mass 12:10 (ex Tues 8, Thurs 7:30). C Sun 10--ri 6.7

 Light face type denotes AM, black face PM; address; anno, announced; A-C, Ante-nunion; appt, appointment; B, Benediction; C, essions; Cho, Choral; Ch S, Church School; c, e; d, deacon, d.r.e., director of religious educa-EP, Evening Prayer; Eu, Eucharist; Ev, Evensong; Episcopal Young Churchmen; ex, except; 1S, 1st ay; hol, holiday, HC, Holy Communion; HD, Holy ; HH, Holy Hour; HS, Healing Service, HU, Holy on; Instr, Instructions; Int, Intercessions; LOH, Ig On of Hands; Lit, Litany; Mat, Matins; MP, ing Prayer; MW, Morning Worship; P, Penance; r, r; r-em, rector emeritus; Ser, Sermon; SM, Service usic; Sol, Solemn; Sta, Stations; V, Vespers; v, YPF, Young People's Fellowship.

#### MINNEAPOLIS. MINN.

THE CHURCH OF GETHSEMANE The Rev. Thomas L. Monnat, r

Sun H Eu 8 (low) & 10 (sung), HS 4S 4. Wkdy: MP 8:45, EP 5, H Eu Wed 5:15 (other days as anno)

#### LONG BEACH. MISS.

ST. PATRICK'S 200 E. Beach The Rev. William R. Buice, v Sun Masses 8 & 11, Ch S 10:30, C by appt. Ultreya 1st Fri 7

#### PASS CHRISTIAN, MISS.

HISTORIC TRINITY Sun HC 8, MP 10, EP 6 on the Gulf Coast

72 Lodi St.

905-4th Ave., So.

#### KANSAS CITY, MO.

ST. PAUL'S CHURCH & Day School 40th & Main Sts. The Rev. Murray L. Trelease, r; the Rev. John H. McCann, the Rev. John W. Bonell, the Rev. Donald D. Hoffman, d Sun 8 HC, 9 H Eu, 10 Education, 11 H Eu (1S, 3S, 5S), MP/H Eu (2S, 4S). Fri 12 noon H Eu & Healing

#### ST. LOUIS, MO.

CHURCH OF ST. MICHAEL & ST. GEORGE Clayton The Rev. Edward L. Salmon, Jr., r; the Rev. Donald Arm-strong III; the Rev. William A. Baker, Jr.; the Rev. C. Frederick Barbee; Edward A. Wallace, organist Sun 8, 9:15, 11:15, 5:30; MP, HC, EP daily

#### OMAHA, NEB.

ST. BARNABAS 129 N. 40th St. The Rev. T. Raynor Morton, SSC, r; the Rev. Marshall V. Minister; the Rev. William W. Lipscomb, SSC Sun Masses 8 & 10:45 (Sol). Daily: Low Mass 7, also Wed 9:15. Matins 6:45, EP 5:30; C Sat 5

#### HACKENSACK, N.J.

ST. ANTHONY OF PADUA The Rev. Marshall J. Vang, SSC, r

Sun Masses 8, 10 (High), 5 (Sat); Tues 7:30; Wed 9; Thurs 7:30; Fri, Sat 9; Daily Offices 8:30 & 5:15; C Sat 4

#### NEWARK, N.J.

GRACE CHURCH 950 Broad St., at Federal Sq. The Rev. George H. Bowen, r; the Rev. Bernard W. Poppe, c; the Rev. Joseph A. Harmon, Sun Masses 8 & 10 (Sol); Mon-Fri 12:10 Sat 10; C Sat 11-12

#### **BROOKLYN, N.Y.**

ST. JOHN'S-The Church of the Generals The Rev. Canon George C. Hoeh Our 150th Year 9818 Fort Hamilton Parkway Sun: HC 8 & 10; Wed HC 6:45 & 10; Fri HC & Healing Service 10. Eu scheduled with all services

#### NEW YORK, N.Y.

CATHEDRAL CHURCH OF ST. JOHN THE DIVINE 112th St. and Amsterdam Ave.

Sun HC 8; 9:30; Lit & Ser 11; EP 4. Daily HC 7:15; EP 5:15 Mon-Fri, Sat 3:30. Cathedral Choristers Tues & Thurs of school year. HC and healing Wed 12:15

EPIPHANY 1393 York Ave. at 74th St. Ernest E. Hunt, D.Min., r; C. Coles, M. Seeley, curates; J. Johnson, J. Kimmey, associates 8 HC, 9:15 HC, 11 MP (HC 1S & 3S), 12:15 HC; Wed HC 6:30

EPISCOPAL CHURCH CENTER CHAPEL OF CHRIST THE LORD

2nd Ave. & 43d St. Daily Eucharist, Mon-Fri 12:10

ST. IGNATIUS 87th St. and West End Ave. The Rev. Howard T.W. Stowe, r; the Rev. Edmond Hawley, assoc

Sun Masses 8:30, 11 (Sol); Weekdays as anno

ST. MARY THE VIRGIN (212) 869-5830 145 W. 46th St. (between 6th and 7th Aves.) 10036 The Rev. Edgar F. Wells, r; the Rev. Andrew L. Sloane, c Sun Masses 9, 10, 11 (Sol & Ser) 5, MP 8:40, EP & B 4. Daily: MP 8:30 (ex Sat), noonday Office 12, Masses: 12:15 & 6:15 (ex Sat). Sat only 12:15, EP 6 (ex Sat), Sat only 5:30; C Sat 11:30-12, 1-1:30, Sun 10:30-10:50, Maj HD 5:30-5:50. Organ recital, 1st Wed of mo. 12:45-1:15

NEW FORK, N. I. (GUIL G.)

ST. THOMAS 5th Avenue & 53rd Street The Rev. John Andrew, D.D., r: the Rev. Garv Fertig, v, the Rev. Gordon Duggins, the Rev. Dorsey McConnell, the Rev. Leslie Lano

Sun HC 8, 9, 11 (1S), 12:05, MP 11, Coral Ev 4. Mon-Fri MP 8, HC 8:15, 12:10 & 5:45, EP 5:30. Tues HS 12:10, Choral Ev 5:30, Eu. Wed 12:10 Choral Eu

#### PARISH OF TRINITY CHURCH

The Rev. Robert Ray Parks, D.D., Rector The Rev. Richard L. May, Vicar

TRINITY Broadway at Wall Sun H Eu 8 & 11:15; HS (2S, 4S, 5S). Daily H Eu (ex Sat) 8, 12; MP 7:45; EP 5:15. Sat H Eu 9. Thurs HS 12:30 ST. PAUL'S **Broadway at Fulton** 

Sun H Eu 9; HS 5:30 (1S & 3S). Mon-Fri H Eu 1:05

#### YOUNGSTOWN, OHIO

ST. ROCCO PARISH 239 Trumbull Ave. The Rev. Robert W. Offerle, CSSS, r Sun Mass 8 & 10 (Sung); Sat Vigil Mass 5

#### CHARLESTON, S.C.

HOLY COMMUNION 218 Ashley Ave. The Rev. Wm. Maurice Branscomb, r; the Rev. Samuel Fleming, r-em; the Rev. Nutt Parsley Sun Eu 7:30 & 10; Mon-Wed-Fri Eu 12:10; Tues Eu 5:30; Thurs HU & Eu 9:40; Sat Eu 9

#### DALLAS, TEXAS

INCARNATION 3966 McKinney Ave. The Rev. Paul Waddell Pritchartt, r; the Rev. Joseph W. Arps, Jr.; the Rev. C. V. Westapher; the Rev. Nelson W. Koscheski, Jr.; the Rev. Stephen S. Gerth, Jr. Sun Eu 7:30 & 9; Sun MP 11:15 (Eu 1S); Daily Eu at noon, Mon, Tues, Thurs, Fri; 9 Sat; 10:30 Wed with Healing

#### FORT WORTH, TEXAS

ALL SAINTS' 5001 Crestline Rd. 76107 The Rev. William A. Crary, Jr., r Sun Eu 7:45, 9:15, 11 & 5, MP & Eu Daily Eu 6:45, Thurs 6:15

#### HURST, TEXAS

ST. STEPHEN THE MARTYR 2716 Hurstview Dr. 76054 The Rev. Douglas L. Alford, r; the Rev. William R. Newby, c Sun Eu 8, 9:30 & 11:30. Daily MP & Eu 6:45 ex Sat 10

#### SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS

ST. MARK'S 315 Pecan St. at Travis Pk. The Rev. Sudduth Rea Commings, D.Min., r; the Rev. Lo-gan Taylor, assoc r; the Rev. Frank Ambuhl Sun 7:30 HC, 9 HC, 11:15 MP (HC 1S), 11:15 Rejoice Eu (Rite II). Daily 8:30 MP, 12:10 HC. Wed Night Life 5:30-8

#### FOND DU LAC, WIS.

ST. PAUL'S CATHEDRAL 47 W Division St. The Very Rev. J.E. Gullick, dean; the Rev. Michael G. Kaehr, ass't to dean; the Rev. Howard G.F. Kayser, canon in residence; Sisters of the Holy Nativity

Sun Masses 7:30, 10:30 (Sol); V & B (Convent Chapel) 5:30. Daily Mass Mon 9, Tues 6:30, Wed 9, Thurs 5:30, Fri 12:10, Sat 8, C. Sat 4:30. Also Daily Mass 7 at Convent of the Holy Nativity, 101 E. Division St.

#### MADISON, WIS.

SAINT DUNSTAN'S 6201 University Ave Sun 7:30, 11:30 Low Mass, 9 Family Mass. Wkdy as anno

#### MILWAUKEE, WIS.

ALL SAINTS CATHEDRAL 818 E. Juneau The Very Rev. Frederick F. Powers, Jr., dean 271-7719 Sun Masses 8, 10 (Sol High), Ev & B 6. Daily as anno

#### PARIS, FRANCE

by appt. Open wkdys 9-12:30, 2-5

THE AMERICAN CATHEDRAL IN PARISH 23, Ave. George V., 75008 The Very Rev. James R. Leo, dean; the Rev. Canon Frank Strasburger, canon pastor; the Rev. Murray Dewart, ass't Sun: H Eu 9 & 11, Ch S 11. Wkdys: H Eu 12 (Tues with HU). C

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